

Cost-of-production forecasts for major U.S. field crops, 2026F-27F1

Item	Corn		Soybeans		Wheat		Cotton		Rice		Peanuts		Sorghum		Oats		Barley	
	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F	2026F	2027F
Dollars per planted acre																		
Operating costs																		
Seed	111.06	114.66	61.91	63.92	16.31	16.84	98.26	101.44	116.99	120.78	128.71	132.88	16.30	16.83	25.25	26.07	24.19	24.97
Fertilizer ²	184.33	179.12	63.46	61.67	68.17	66.25	112.23	109.06	203.88	198.12	118.11	114.77	64.39	62.57	74.90	72.78	79.04	76.81
Chemicals	46.44	49.25	46.16	48.96	15.80	16.76	81.16	86.09	122.23	129.64	121.32	128.68	31.01	32.89	5.56	5.90	23.64	25.07
Custom operations ³	38.56	39.69	14.04	14.46	16.36	16.84	36.46	37.52	125.89	129.57	93.57	96.31	23.64	24.33	9.96	10.25	8.18	8.42
Fuel, lube, and electricity	34.19	30.59	21.58	19.31	15.62	13.97	56.79	50.80	154.64	138.35	93.18	83.36	17.50	15.66	27.40	24.51	26.19	23.43
Repairs	50.40	52.15	45.87	47.46	33.22	34.37	61.00	63.11	78.59	81.32	100.52	104.01	34.73	35.94	38.88	40.23	37.93	39.24
Other variable expenses ⁴	0.30	0.31	0.19	0.19	0.82	0.85	128.36	138.96	22.35	23.00	0.61	0.63	0.23	0.24	1.84	1.90	3.65	3.75
Interest on operating capital	7.75	7.57	4.22	4.16	2.77	2.70	9.56	9.54	13.73	13.34	10.92	10.74	3.13	3.06	3.06	2.95	3.38	3.28
Total, operating costs	473.03	473.34	257.43	260.12	169.08	168.57	583.82	596.52	838.30	834.11	666.95	671.37	190.93	191.52	186.85	184.59	206.19	204.98
Allocated overhead																		
Hired labor	4.78	4.90	9.64	9.89	3.15	3.23	28.32	29.05	35.19	36.09	17.89	18.35	5.63	5.78	2.63	2.69	5.77	5.92
Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	32.17	33.00	17.00	17.44	17.51	17.96	27.04	27.74	42.60	43.70	63.23	64.86	21.96	22.52	33.42	34.28	21.48	22.03
Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	178.96	186.27	175.06	182.22	137.78	143.42	199.50	207.66	214.92	223.70	275.37	286.62	148.08	154.13	142.51	148.33	154.87	161.20
Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	197.80	204.03	191.49	197.52	70.79	73.03	103.96	107.24	202.95	209.35	149.00	153.69	66.31	68.40	129.20	133.27	95.78	98.80
Taxes and insurance	21.81	22.35	13.56	13.90	8.39	8.60	12.62	12.93	27.16	27.84	25.75	26.40	14.11	14.47	10.68	10.95	17.19	17.62
General farm overhead	27.25	28.19	19.69	20.38	12.72	13.16	18.87	19.52	50.32	52.06	25.76	26.65	19.18	19.84	17.75	18.36	25.65	26.53
Total, allocated costs	462.76	478.75	426.45	441.36	250.34	259.39	390.31	404.14	573.14	592.75	556.99	576.57	275.27	285.14	336.18	347.89	320.73	332.11
Total, costs listed	935.79	952.09	683.89	701.48	419.41	427.96	974.12	1,000.66	1,411.44	1,426.87	1,223.94	1,247.94	466.20	476.66	523.03	532.48	526.92	537.08

1F = Forecasts are as of June 18, 2026. Projected costs are based on 2025 production costs and projected changes in 2026 and 2027 indexes of prices paid for farm inputs.

2Commercial fertilizer, soil conditioners, and manure.

3Custom operations, technical services, and commercial drying.

4Purchased irrigation water, cotton ginning, and baling straw.

Note: Production cost forecasts are updated and released twice a year.

Source: Compiled by USDA, Economic Research Service using USDA, Agricultural Resource Management Survey data and other sources.

Commodity	Category	Item	Units	Region	Year	Value
Corn	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	111.06
Corn	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	184.33
Corn	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	46.44
Corn	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	38.56
Corn	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	34.19
Corn	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	50.40
Corn	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	0.30
Corn	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	7.75
Corn	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	473.03
Corn	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	4.78
Corn	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	32.17
Corn	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	178.96
Corn	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	197.80
Corn	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	21.81
Corn	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	27.25
Corn	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	462.76
Corn	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	935.79
Corn	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	114.66
Corn	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	179.12
Corn	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	49.25
Corn	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	39.69
Corn	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	30.59
Corn	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	52.15
Corn	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	0.31
Corn	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	7.57
Corn	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	473.34
Corn	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	4.90
Corn	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	33.00
Corn	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	186.27
Corn	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	204.03
Corn	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	22.35
Corn	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	28.19
Corn	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	478.75
Corn	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	952.09

Soybeans	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	61.91
Soybeans	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	63.46
Soybeans	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	46.16
Soybeans	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	14.04
Soybeans	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	21.58
Soybeans	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	45.87
Soybeans	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	0.19
Soybeans	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	4.22
Soybeans	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	257.43
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	9.64
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	17.00
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	175.06
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	191.49
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	13.56
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	19.69
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	426.45
Soybeans	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	683.89
Soybeans	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	63.92
Soybeans	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	61.67
Soybeans	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	48.96
Soybeans	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	14.46
Soybeans	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	19.31
Soybeans	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	47.46
Soybeans	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	0.19
Soybeans	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	4.16
Soybeans	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	260.12
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	9.89
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	17.44
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	182.22
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	197.52
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	13.90
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	20.38
Soybeans	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	441.36
Soybeans	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	701.48
Wheat	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	16.31

Wheat	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	68.17
Wheat	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	15.81
Wheat	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	16.36
Wheat	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	15.62
Wheat	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	33.22
Wheat	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	0.82
Wheat	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	2.77
Wheat	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	169.08
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	3.15
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	17.51
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	137.78
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	70.79
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	8.39
Wheat	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	12.72
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	250.34
Wheat	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	419.41
Wheat	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	16.84
Wheat	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	66.25
Wheat	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	16.76
Wheat	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	16.84
Wheat	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	13.97
Wheat	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	34.37
Wheat	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	0.85
Wheat	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	2.70
Wheat	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	168.57
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	3.23
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	17.96
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	143.42
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	73.03
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	8.60
Wheat	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	13.16
Wheat	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	259.39
Wheat	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	427.96
Cotton	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	98.26
Cotton	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	112.23

Cotton	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	81.16
Cotton	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	36.46
Cotton	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	56.79
Cotton	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	61.00
Cotton	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	128.36
Cotton	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	9.56
Cotton	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	583.82
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	28.32
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	27.04
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	199.50
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	103.96
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	12.62
Cotton	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	18.87
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	390.31
Cotton	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	974.12
Cotton	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	101.44
Cotton	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	109.06
Cotton	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	86.09
Cotton	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	37.52
Cotton	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	50.80
Cotton	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	63.11
Cotton	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	138.96
Cotton	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	9.54
Cotton	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	596.52
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	29.05
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	27.74
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	207.66
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	107.24
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	12.93
Cotton	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	19.52
Cotton	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	404.14
Cotton	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	1000.66
Rice	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	116.99
Rice	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	203.88
Rice	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	122.23

Rice	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	125.89
Rice	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	154.64
Rice	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	78.59
Rice	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	22.35
Rice	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	13.73
Rice	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	838.30
Rice	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	35.19
Rice	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	42.60
Rice	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	214.92
Rice	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	202.95
Rice	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	27.16
Rice	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	50.32
Rice	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	573.14
Rice	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	1411.44
Rice	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	120.78
Rice	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	198.12
Rice	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	129.64
Rice	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	129.57
Rice	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	138.35
Rice	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	81.32
Rice	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	23.00
Rice	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	13.34
Rice	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	834.11
Rice	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	36.09
Rice	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	43.70
Rice	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	223.70
Rice	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	209.35
Rice	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	27.84
Rice	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	52.06
Rice	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	592.75
Rice	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	1426.87
Peanuts	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	128.71
Peanuts	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	118.11
Peanuts	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	121.32
Peanuts	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	93.57

Peanuts	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	93.18
Peanuts	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	100.52
Peanuts	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	0.61
Peanuts	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	10.92
Peanuts	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	666.95
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	17.89
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	63.23
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	275.37
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	149.00
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	25.75
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	25.76
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	556.99
Peanuts	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	1223.94
Peanuts	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	132.88
Peanuts	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	114.77
Peanuts	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	128.68
Peanuts	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	96.31
Peanuts	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	83.36
Peanuts	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	104.01
Peanuts	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	0.63
Peanuts	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	10.74
Peanuts	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	671.37
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	18.35
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	64.86
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	286.62
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	153.69
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	26.40
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	26.65
Peanuts	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	576.57
Peanuts	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	1247.94
Sorghum	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	16.30
Sorghum	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	64.39
Sorghum	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	31.01
Sorghum	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	23.64
Sorghum	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	17.50

Sorghum	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	34.73
Sorghum	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	0.23
Sorghum	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	3.13
Sorghum	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	190.93
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	5.63
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	21.96
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	148.08
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	66.31
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	14.11
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	19.18
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	275.27
Sorghum	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	466.20
Sorghum	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	16.83
Sorghum	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	62.57
Sorghum	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	32.89
Sorghum	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	24.33
Sorghum	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	15.66
Sorghum	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	35.94
Sorghum	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	0.24
Sorghum	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	3.06
Sorghum	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	191.52
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	5.78
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	22.52
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	154.13
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	68.40
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	14.47
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	19.84
Sorghum	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	285.14
Sorghum	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2027F	476.66
Oats	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	25.25
Oats	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	74.90
Oats	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	5.56
Oats	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	9.96
Oats	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	27.40
Oats	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total	2026F	38.88

Oats	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	1.84
Oats	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	3.06
Oats	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	186.85
Oats	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	2.63
Oats	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	33.42
Oats	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	142.51
Oats	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	129.20
Oats	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	10.68
Oats	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	17.75
Oats	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	336.18
Oats	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	523.03
Oats	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	26.07
Oats	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	72.78
Oats	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	5.90
Oats	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	10.25
Oats	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	24.51
Oats	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	40.23
Oats	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	1.90
Oats	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	2.95
Oats	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	184.59
Oats	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	2.69
Oats	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	34.28
Oats	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	148.33
Oats	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	133.27
Oats	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	10.95
Oats	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	18.36
Oats	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	347.89
Oats	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	532.48
Barley	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	24.19
Barley	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	79.04
Barley	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	23.64
Barley	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	8.18
Barley	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	26.19
Barley	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	37.93
Barley	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	3.65

Barley	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	3.38
Barley	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	206.19
Barley	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	5.77
Barley	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	21.48
Barley	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	154.87
Barley	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	95.78
Barley	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	17.19
Barley	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	25.65
Barley	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	320.73
Barley	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2026F	526.92
Barley	Operating costs	Seed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	24.97
Barley	Operating costs	Fertilizer	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	76.81
Barley	Operating costs	Chemicals	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	25.07
Barley	Operating costs	Custom operations	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	8.42
Barley	Operating costs	Fuel, lube, and electricity	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	23.43
Barley	Operating costs	Repairs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	39.24
Barley	Operating costs	Other variable expenses	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	3.75
Barley	Operating costs	Interest on operating capital	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	3.28
Barley	Operating costs	Total, operating costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	204.98
Barley	Allocated overhead	Hired labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	5.92
Barley	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of unpaid labor	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	22.03
Barley	Allocated overhead	Capital recovery of machinery and equipment	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	161.20
Barley	Allocated overhead	Opportunity cost of land (rental rate)	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	98.80
Barley	Allocated overhead	Taxes and insurance	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	17.62
Barley	Allocated overhead	General farm overhead	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	26.53
Barley	Allocated overhead	Total, allocated costs	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	332.11
Barley	Costs listed	Total, costs listed	Dollars per planted acre	U.S. total 2027F	537.08