State of Utah

vs.

MING, YUE Date Of Birth: 09/28/1981 250 N OREM BLVD OREM. UT 84057

Affidavit of Probable Cause

Arrestee

On 02/04/2021 14:00 the defendant was arrested for the offense(s) of:

| Offense Date Offense Description | Enhancement Statute | Severity | Court |
|--|---------------------|----------|-------|
| 1 02/04/2021 MONEY LAUNDERING | 76-10-1903 | F2 | DST |
| 2 02/04/2021 PATTERN OF UNLAW ACTIVITY | 76-10-1603 | F2 | DST |
| 3 02/04/2021 PROSTITUTION | 76-10-1302 | MB | DST |
| 4 02/04/2021 UNLAWFUL/UNPROFESSIONAL CONDUCT | 58-1-501 | MA | DST |

I believe there is probable cause to charge the defendant with these charges because:

Detectives have been investigating multiple massage parlors for human trafficking, pattern of unlawful activity, prostitution, aiding prostitution, money laundering, and multiple nuisance violations.

On 09/22/2020, American Fork Police department received an anonymous online complaint from a citizen regarding the new "Asian" massage parlor located at 376 E 60 South, American Fork. The complainant informed officers that this parlor had listings on "Rub Maps", an online website which shows where you can go to receive a "happy ending" massage. The complainant stated in his complaint that all you would need to do is send a male in the parlor, become naked, and as the masseuse begins to massage, she will touch you inappropriately. If you do not complain she will continue and even, make offers for more. Most, if not all, Asian massage businesses operate the same. In my training and experience I have learned how these criminal organizations are operating with minimal risk to the business owner. An Asian massage parlor, herein referred to as an AMP, typically sets up operation in small strip mall areas throughout the United States. Most AMP's advertise their businesses visually by placing neon signs, window coverings with images of Asian Zen type photos, or lastly simply stating "Asian massage." The business typically applies for a business license with the local government entity within the city it is located. The names listed as owners on the applications are often difficult to understand, as Chinese names start with the last name first, and last name last. Many applications have ownership names using out of state driver's licenses and addresses, typically tied to the southern California area.

Once the business is granted a business license, mostly because the city entity has no legal basis to deny licensure, they are able to open the store front. Most of the AMP businesses apply for a business license several times per year, only changing slightly the name variation of the business, and changing the owner's name and information. The store front itself never changes the signage, nor does it operate utilizing the new name change. This tactic is commonly used by the Asian criminal organizations to thwart law enforcement from criminal investigations.

These Asian females fall into a world of human trafficking and become victims in their own right. In the Asian culture, family honor is among the highest level of priority to these Asian female victims. The criminal organizations often threaten to contact their families and provide them with information of voluntary prostitution occurring in the United States, which is unwanted by the female victims. These Asian female victims fall deeper into the human trafficking organization living with the fear of what may happen if they deviate from the criminal organizations wishes. Some of the Asian females are forced to live in small closets or rooms within the massage business premise and given only minimal means for survival. If the Asian female victims are not living on the store premise, they often live with several other Asian women who are also victims of the human trafficking organization.

Detectives began investigating the massage parlor, which were identified as Sunflower Massage. Detectives searched the business license of Sunflower Massage parlor and found the person who applied for the business license was a specific female, and they found she is also the business owner of Relax Wood LLC (204 E 860 South, Orem), Small Rainbow (250 N Orem Boulevard, Orem), and she frequents Magic Massage (483 W 30 North, American Fork).

Detectives began following the business owner and found she travels between the 4 massage parlors.

Detectives have found through surveillance that most of the female masseurs appear to stay at the different parlors they work at. Detectives have rarely seen the female workers leave through multiple hours of surveillance, both physical and electronic. Through my training, experience and conversations with other officers who specialize in this field, I have found that rarely if ever are the Asian females involved in being trafficked allowed to leave the business. This is done to control the female individuals and

keep them involved in trafficking.

Detectives performed multiple undercover operations where officers were sent in as patrons to the different massage parlors and found each of the above listed massage parlors solicited sexual acts in exchange for payment. Detectives performed undercover operations on Sunflower Massage, Relax Wood LLC, Magic Massage, and Small Rainbow. At the undercover operations the Asian female masseur's solicited sexual activities in exchange for money, this was denied by undercover officers.

On December 14, 2020, a concerned citizen observed an older white male in a Chevrolet Truck picked up a Chinese girl from the Sunflower Massage parlor. The truck then drove to a residence located in Lindon, Utah. Detectives have observed this same Chevrolet Truck at Relax Wood LLC on multiple occasions.

Through my training, experience and communications with other officers, I found it is not uncommon for trafficked girls to be dropped off and picked up by someone other than the business owner. This is done in an attempt to thwart law enforcement investigations and keep other members of the organization "clean".

Detectives have performed multiple "john stops" on customers as they are leaving massage parlors. On all of these stops the male customers have all acknowledge there are "happy endings" offered to customers.

Detectives began reviewing a website which reviews Asian Massage Parlors that offer sexual services to patrons, which they found to be a website designed to leave reviews on various massage parlors which offer happy ending services. Through reviewing multiple reviews on Magic Massage, Relax Wood, and Small Rainbow Massage it was found multiple individuals left reviews in which it was found if you offer a big enough tip you can receive hand jobs, blow jobs and on some cases even sex. On February 1, 2021 detectives were performing physical surveillance on the Relax Wood LLC and observed two females exit Relax Wood LLC and enter a white Mercedes. The white Mercedes then traveled from Relax Wood LLC to the residence in Lindon. One of the females exited the vehicle and entered the Lindon residence, the other stayed in the vehicle and left the area. An undercover officer who previously performed an undercover investigation at the massage parlor earlier that day observed the driver was one of the females who provided a massage, and solicited sexual acts was driving the white Mercedes then traveled to Small Rainbow Massage located at 250 North Orem Boulevard without making any stops along the way.

Through my training and experience I have found that most organizations will have some sort of headquarters which holds money, transaction books, files, passports, identifications, and other valuable items.

On January 7, 2021 officers performed an undercover operation at Small Rainbow massage parlor in Orem. As the undercover officer entered the massage parlor, they were greeted by a female later identified as Yue Ming. Ming provided a massage to the undercover and solicited sexual activities in exchange for money. The undercover denied this solicitation and Ming told the undercover "next time if you only want a massage you go somewhere else". The undercover repeated the statement to Ying and asked if I don't want a happy ending, I can't come here? Ying nodded her head yes.

Post Miranda Yue Ming was not cooperative with detectives. Ming confirmed she gives massages to clients as employment. Ming admitted to working at a massage parlor on 250 North. Ming admitted to being the only employee who works at the parlor, and she lives at the parlor. On multiple questions Ming told detectives her memory was "foggy" and she didn't want to answer questions. Ming admitted her passport was in Los Angeles but did not want to answer where exactly or who has it. Ming's husband informed detectives that Ming has been in Utah since December 2020 and has been working at the massage parlor since then.

Detectives located large amounts of cash during the search warrant. Through my training, experience, and talking to other officers I have found this consistent with the operations of illegal massage parlors engaged in unlawful activities. It was discovered that Ming did not have a valid license to perform massages.

Further, pursuant to Utah Code § 77-20-1(2), I request that the Defendant be detained. I make this request on the following grounds.

The defendant is charged with a felony and there is substantial evidence supporting the charge and clear and convincing evidence that the defendant would constitute a substantial danger to any other individual or to the community or is likely to flee the jurisdiction of the court, if released on bail. The defendant is not a United States citizen and has no ties to this jurisdiction.

By submitting this affidavit, I declare under criminal penalty of the State of Utah that the foregoing is true and correct. /S/ Lott, Shawn E

Officer Name: AFSELOTT - Shawn E Lott A sworn officer with: UT0250100 - American Fork PD Agency Case 21AF00967 Probable Cause Entered: 02/04/2021 23:08 Probable Cause ID: 159378 Suggested Bail Amount:

SUBMISSION IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION

Booking Agency:Utah County Sheriff OfficeAgency Inmate ID:401947SID:Arrest Date/Time:02/04/2021 14:00FBI ID:NONE

Booking Agency ORI: UT0250000 OTN: 60808680