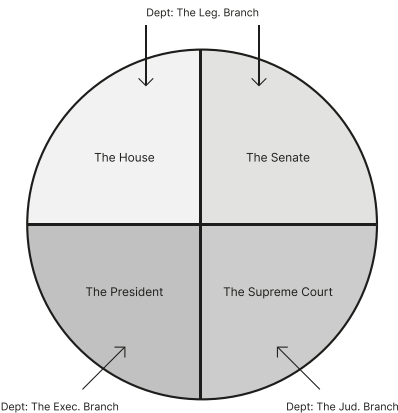


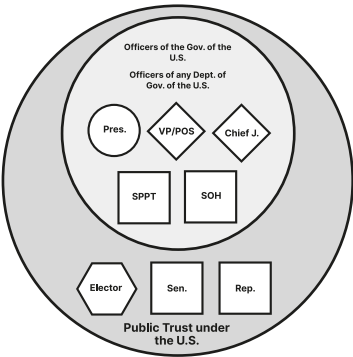
# Approach #3 - Minimalist View

Necessary & Proper Cl.  
and "Public Trust under the U.S."



The Gov. of the U.S. (N&P Cl.)

"...all other Powers vested by this Constitution in  
the **Government of the United States**,  
or in any **Department** or **Officer** thereof."



"no religious Test shall ever be  
required as a Qualification to any ...  
**public Trust under the United States.**"

Figure 18